Monolithic Digital IC

Three-Phase Sensorless Motor Driver



http://onsemi.com

Overview

The LB11683H is a three-phase full-wave current-linear-drive motor driver IC. It adopts a sensorless control system without the use of a Hall effect device. For quieter operation, the LB11683H features a current soft switching circuit and is optimal for driving the cooling fan motors used in refrigerators, etc.

Functions

- Current linear drive
- Built-in current limiter circuit
- Output stage oversaturation prevention circuit
- Coil counter-electromotive FG output
- Built-in thermal shutdown circuit
- Beat lock prevention circuit
- Lock protection circuit
- Lock detection output

Specifications

Absolute Maximum Ratings at Ta = 25°C

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	Ratings	Unit
Supply voltage	V _{CC} max		14.5	V
Output applied voltage	V _O max		14.5	V
Input applied voltage	V _I max		-0.3 to V _{CC} +0.3	V
Output current	I _O max		1.5	Α
Allowable power dissipation	Pd max1	Independent IC	0.8	W
	Pd max2	Mounted on a board *	1.85	W
Operating temperature	Topr		-30 to +85	°C
Storage temperature	Tstg		-55 to +150	°C

^{*} Specified board: 114.3mm ×76.1mm ×1.6mm, glass epoxy board.

Stresses exceeding Maximum Ratings may damage the device. Maximum Ratings are stress ratings only. Functional operation above the Recommended Operating Conditions is not implied. Extended exposure to stresses above the Recommended Operating Conditions may affect device reliability.

Allowable Operating Conditions at $Ta=25^{\circ}C$

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	Ratings	Unit
Supply voltage 1	VCC	All operating circuits other than internal 5V Reg.	5.5 to 7.0	V
Supply voltage 2	VCC	All operating circuits.	7.0 to 13.8	V

Electrical Characteristics at Ta = 25°C, $V_{CC} = 12V$

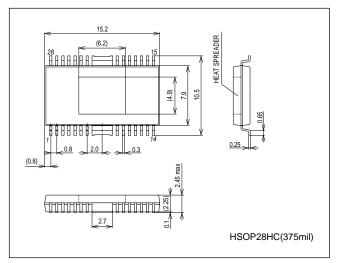
D	Symbol	O an aliti an a	Ratings			Unit
Parameter		Conditions	min	typ	max	Unit
Supply current	^I cc	VC=V _{CC} VFC=0V		10	15	mA
Output saturation voltage 1	V _O SAT1	I _O =0.4A, Source+Sink		1.4	2.0	V
Output saturation voltage 2	V _O SAT2	I _O =0.8A, Source+Sink, R _F =0Ω		1.8	2.6	V
MCOM pin common-phase input voltage range	VIC		0		V _{CC} -2	٧
PCOUT output current 1	IPCOU	Source side		-90		μΑ
PCOUT output current 2	IPCOD	Sink side		90		μА
VCOIN input current	IVCOIN	VCOIN=5V		0.1	0.2	μΑ
VCO minimum frequency	fVCOMIN	VCOIN=open CX=0.022μF	330	400	500	Hz
VCO maximum frequency	fVCOMAX	VCOIN=5V CX=0.022μF	14.8	18.5	22.3	kHz
C1, C2 source current ratio	RSOURCE	1-(IC1SOURCE/IC2SOURCE)	-12		+12	%
C1, C2 sink current ratio	RSINK	1-(IC1SINK/IC2SINK)	-12		+12	%
C1 source, sink current ratio	RC1	IC1SOURCE/IC1SINK		50		%
C2 source, sink current ratio	RC2	IC2SOURCE/IC2SINK		50		%
Counter-electromotive FG output ON voltage	VOL	IFGO=1mA			0.4	V
CT pin charge current	ICT1	Source current	1.2	1.6		μΑ
CT pin discharge current	ICT2	Sink current	50	77		nA
Lock protection detection voltage	VRD1		2.3	2.45	2.6	V
Lock protection reset voltage	VRD2		1.13	1.26	1.39	V
RD pin leak current	IRDLEAK				10	μА
RD pin output LO voltage	VRDL	I _O =1mA		100	400	mV
Current limiter setting voltage			0.45	0.5	0.55	٧
Thermal shutdown operating temperature	TTSD	Design target *	150	180	210	°C
Thermal shutdown hysteresis	ΔTTSD	Design target *		15		°C

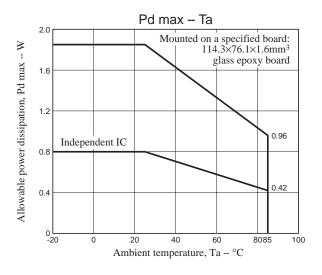
^{*:} Design target value and no measurement is made.

Package Dimensions

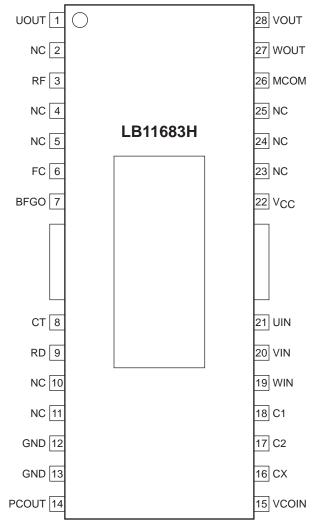
unit: mm (typ)

3315



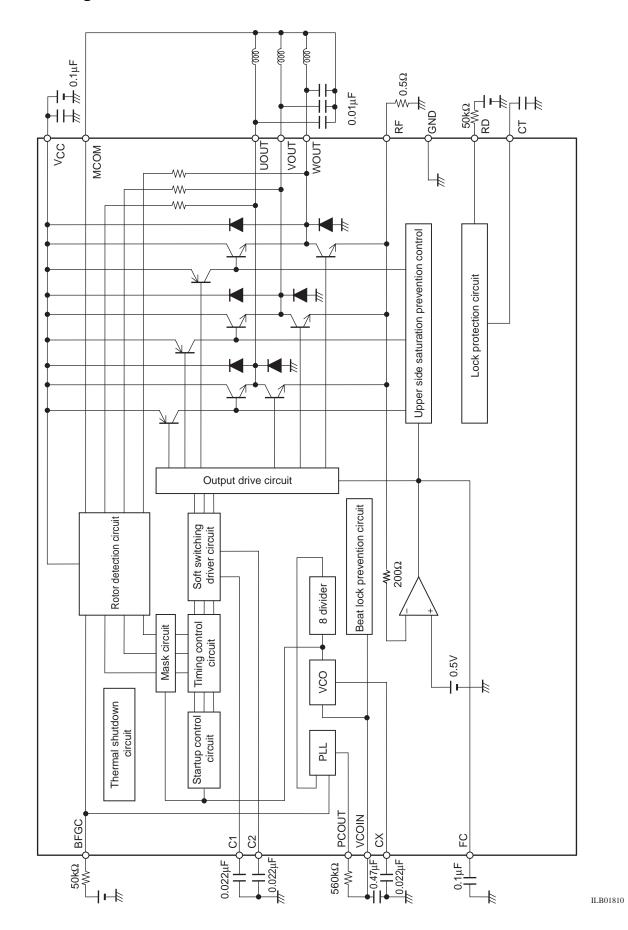


Pin Assignment



Top view

Block Diagram



Pin Functions

	unctions	<u>. </u>		<u>, </u>
Pin No.	Symbol	Description	Pin Voltage	Equivalent Circuit
1	UOUT	3-phase motor driver output		
28	VOUT			3.9kΩ
27	WOUT			
3	RF	Minimum potential of 3-phase motor driver output transistor. Constant current control is made through detection of this voltage. The current limiter also functions by detecting this potential.		30kΩ (21) 3.9kΩ (27) (20) 30kΩ (3) (19) (77)
22	Vcс	Power supply	8 to 13.8V	
26	MCOM	Motor coil neutral point input pin. The coil voltage waveform is detected with reference to this voltage.		Vcc (1)28/27 (1) (1)
21	UIN	Coil waveform detection comparator input pin. This pin is connected to each phase output through the internal $10k\Omega$ resistor.		21) SE 200Ω 200Ω 26 (19) SE 20
20	VIN			200Ω
19	WIN			
18	C1	Triangular wave generating capacitor connection pin. This triangular wave performs soft-switching of the coil output waveforms.		15μA 15μA 17 1κΩ μ
17	C2			2S 1/2VREG-VF
16	сх	In the VCO circuit, the operation frequency range and minimum operation frequency are determined by means of the capacitor value connected this pin and ground.		VREG 100μA 300Ω 16
15	VCOIN	VCO circuit voltage input pin. The PCOUT pin voltage is input via CR filter.		VCC VREG 10kΩ 1.75V 15 777 15 777 15 777 15 177 177

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Pin No.	Symbol	Description	Pin Voltage	Equivalent Circuit	
14	PCOUT	VCO circuit PLL output		VREG VCC	
12 13	GND	Ground for all other than the output transistor			
7	BFGO	Motor counter-electromotive voltage detection FG output (single-phase only). Open collector output		VREG	
6	FC	Frequency characteristics compensation pin. Insertion of a capacitor between this pin and ground stops oscillation of the closed loop of current control system.		VREG VCC	
9	RD	Lock detection output. When motor is running: low-level When motor is locked: high-level Open collector output		VREG ₹15kΩ 9	
8	СТ	Lock protection ON/OFF time setting capacitor connection pin. The capacitor connected between this pin and ground determines the driver ON/OFF time when the motor is locked.		0.1μA 1μA 15μA VREG	

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